Redlands SCHOOL OF MUSIC

presents

La Bohème

BY

GIACOMO PUCCINI

Co Boi Nguyen, conductor Marco Schindelmann, director

Friday, April 1, 2016 - 7 p.m. Saturday, April 2, 2016 - 7 p.m. MEMORIAL CHAPEL **Synopsis**

Act One

Paris, the 1830s. In their Latin Quarter garret, the near-destitute artist Marcello and poet Rodolfo try to keep warm on Christmas Eve by feeding the stove with pages from Rodolfo's latest drama. They are soon joined by their roommates-Colline, a philosopher, and Schaunard, a musician, who brings food, fuel, and funds he has collected from an eccentric student. While they celebrate their unexpected fortune, the landlord, Benoit, comes to collect the rent. After making the older man drunk, they urge him to tell of his flirtations. When he does, they throw him out in mock indignation at his infidelity to his wife. As his friends depart to celebrate at the Café Momus, Rodolfo remains behind to finish an article but promises to join them later. There is another knock at the door-the visitor is Mimì, a pretty neighbor, whose candle has gone out on the stairway. As she enters the room she suddenly feels faint. Rodolfo gives her a sip of wine, then helps her to the door and relights her candle. Mimì realizes she lost her key when she fainted, and as the two search for it, both candles are blown out. Rodolfo finds the key and slips it into his pocket. In the moonlight, he takes Mimi's hand and tells her about his dreams. She recounts her life alone in a garret, embroidering flowers and waiting for the spring. Rodolfo's friends are heard outside, calling him to join them. He responds that he is not alone and will be along shortly. Happy to have found each other, Mimì and Rodolfo leave, arm in arm, for the café.

Act Two

Amid the shouts of street hawkers near the Café Momus, Rodolfo buys Mimì a bonnet and introduces her to his friends. They all sit down and order supper. The toy vendor Parpignol passes by, besieged by children. Marcello's former sweetheart, Musetta, makes a noisy entrance on the arm of the elderly but wealthy Alcindoro. The ensuing tumult reaches its peak when, trying to gain Marcello's attention, she loudly sings the praises of her own popularity. Sending Alcindoro off on a pretext, she finally falls into Marcello's arms. Soldiers march by the café, and as the bohemians fall in behind, the returning Alcindoro is presented with the check.

Act Three

At dawn on the snowy outskirts of Paris, a customs official admits farm women to the city. Guests are heard drinking and singing within a tavern. Mimi arrives, searching for Marcello. When the painter appears, she tells him of her distress over Rodolfo's incessant jealousy. She says she believes it is best that they part. Rodolfo, who has been asleep in the tavern, comes outside. Mimi hides nearby, though Marcello thinks she has left. Rodolfo tells his friend that he wants to separate from Mimi, blaming her flirtatiousness. Pressed for the real reason, he breaks down, saying that her coughing can only grow worse in the poverty they share. Overcome with emotion, Mimi comes forward to say goodbye to her lover. Marcello runs back into the tavern upon hearing Musetta's laughter. While Mimi and Rodolfo recall past happiness, Marcello returns with Musetta, quarreling about her flirting with a customer. They hurl insults at each other and part, but Mimi and Rodolfo decide to remain together until spring.

Act Four

Months later in the garret, Rodolfo and Marcello, now separated from their girlfriends, reflect on their loneliness. Colline and Schaunard bring a meager meal. To lighten their spirits the four stage a dance, which turns into a mock duel. At the height of the hilarity Musetta bursts in with news that Mimì is outside, too weak to come upstairs. As Rodolfo runs to her aid, Musetta relates how Mimì begged to be taken to Rodolfo to die. She is made as comfortable as possible, while Musetta asks Marcello to sell her earrings for medicine and Colline goes off to pawn his overcoat. Left alone, Mimì and Rodolfo recall their meeting and their first happy days, but she is seized with violent coughing. When the others return, Musetta gives Mimì a muff to warm her hands and prays for her life. Mimì slowly drifts into unconsciousness. Schaunard realizes that she is dead, and Rodolfo is left desperate.

-Adapted from the Metropolitan Opera

Director's Notes

Staging *La Boheme* requires mental scaffolding in response to the tensions and themes suggested by Puccini's opera. The source materials - Henri Murger's novel *Scènes de la vie de bohème* (1845-1851) and play, La vie de bohème (1849), co-authored by Murger and Théodore Barrier - develop the classic pairing of art and poverty as the twin engines of bohemianism. An effortlessly unorthodox renegade opposes bourgeois materialism. One bohemian may adopt poverty as an aesthetic affectation, while another suffers it as a class and gender-determined inevitability. An outcast's romance and idealism share a frozen garret with the realities of tuberculosis and heartbreak. The discomfort of that garret is a naive lifestyle choice for one, and a place to cough out her life for the other. To be true bohemians, our lovers must be beautifully poor and passionate about the artifice of art.

Unorthodox savantistry - Bourgeois materialism

Poverty as aesthetic affectation – Poverty as class-&-gender-determined inevitability

Romance of the outcast - Realities of the "out caste"

Naïve lifestyle choices - Looming biological threats

Play - Suffering

Creativity - Death - Creation

The University's Chapel requires an unconventional approach to set design, which has been intensified with an unresolved juxtaposition of a refined religious space, classic bohemian intrusions, and technologically-driven large-format video. The video's aesthetics have been informed by those of various bohemian communities: the Latin Quarter, Montmartre, Montparnasse, Schwabing, and Venice Beach.

Notes by Alisa Slaughter and Marco Schindelmann

CHILDREN'S CHORUS

CAST

Rodolfo Mimi Marcello Musetta Schaunard Colline Benoît Alcindoro Parpignol Sergeant Andrew Metzger and Eddie Wang Janie Vail and Ariel Estebez Justin Brunette Helen Tait and Mayu Uchiyama Zachary Krug Bradley Franklin Johannes Hall Dr. Joseph Modica Zachary Pappas Philip Hoch

OPERA CHORUS

Soprano Anne Budash Megan Griffiths Jacqueline Hale Adrian Laufer Mayu Uchiyama Janie Vail

Alto Jessica Bondy Tiffany Johnson Lacy Mason Sophia Ohanian Zoe Petersen

Tenor Gary Gao Samuel Gerungan Andrew Metzger Zachary Pappas Anthony Ribaya Jesse Russell

Bass Samuel Butler Elijah Bryant Philip Hoch Peter Tupou Daniel Yu

Naimah Allen Wallace Allen Maren Andrews **Teagan Andrews** Kengo Barker Lisa Barker Xuan-Anh Biggs Aaralyn Castro Emma DeDoes Regina Estrada Willow Fesmire Isabel Hardv Noemi Henriquez Brendan Hernandez Abigail James Jeshurun James Marisa Katsianos Katelyn Krahn Madilyn Kramer Jeanna-Marie Lotz Sadie von Maack Thorger von Maack Cove Manson Lark Manson Sage Manson Waverly Manson

Genevieve McAllister Jeremy Modica **Rachel Modica** Claire Moore Aubree Mount Morgan Mullen Audrey Pham Cecelia Rehling Marissa Rettenmund Rachel Rogstad Rebekah Rogstad Martin Ryer Aryah Seraj Sofia Singh Luke Smith Milo Sousa Miranda Sousa Annelie Tang Rebecca Thiele Lilia Tomoff Sophia Tucker Aiden Victor Kelsie Victor Elif Wing Mason Wolfe Melody Wolfe

ORCHESTRA

First Violin Laura Evans, concertmaster Maia Gordon Jeanne Skrocki Sahak Karapetyan Bruce Spalding Karen Palmer

Second Violin Nan Wang, principal Geoffrey Halgas Zoe Kinsey Hripsime Yepremyan Kathleen Mangusing Jose Ontiveros

Viola Ruben Pascual, principal Rachel Rome Ashley Wright Aaron Norton

Cello Lucy Cahuantzi, principal Ricki Worth Jacqueline Menter Jeremy Shih

Bass Olivia Franzen, principal Juan Aniceto Paulina Silva

Flute Kimberly Ross, principal Gerardo Lopez, piccolo **Oboe** Francisco Castillo, principal Selena Yates

Clarinet Kira Golombek, principal Rebecca Holzer

Bassoon Megan Martin, principal Kevin Enriquez

Horn Greg Reust, principal Hannah Henry

Trumpet Brandon Hansen, principal Kenneth Taber Alfred Ferntheil

Trombone Julia Broome-Robinson, principal

> **Tuba** Ross Woodzell, principal

Percussion David Mantle, principal Danielle Kammer Kevin Bellefeuille

> Harp Katelin Heimrick

PRODUCTION AND DESIGN PERSONNEL

Director Marco Schindelmann **Orchestra** Director Co Boi Nguyen **Technical Director** Michael Raco-Rands Video Design MLuM Lighting, Costume, Makeup Concept Marco Schindelmann Musical Coach Wavne Hinton Stage Manager Cynthia Snyder Marco Schindelmann Supertitle Translation Enva Murray Hair Opera Chorus Master Janie Vail Youth Chorus Master Zoe Petersen Choral Scholars for Youth Choir Janie Vail, Zoe Petersen, Samira Kasraie, Jacob Miller, Samuel Gerungan, Susanna De La Pena, Katelyn Matson and James Valencia Light Operator **Brian Hotchkiss** David Reyes and Sarah Marcus Spotlight Operators

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